



## UN Trade Forum Tables and Charts

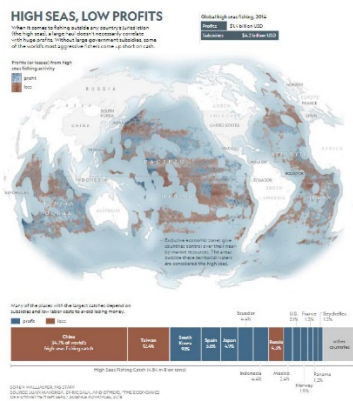
9-13 September 2019

Tables and Charts from presentations at the UN Trade Forum

Fishing subsidies: Isabel Jarrett, Pew Charitable Trusts, 10 September

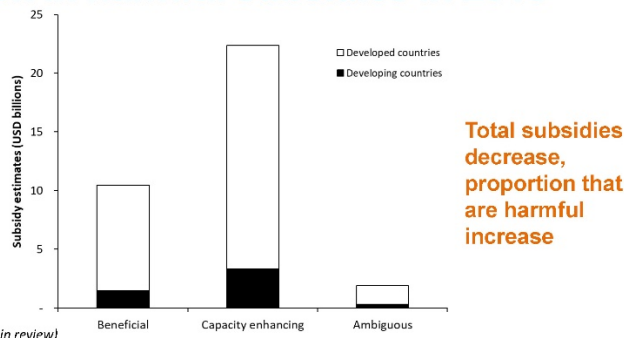
### Subsidies Artificially Increase Profits

Without government subsidies, as much as 54% of the present high-seas fishing grounds would be unprofitable at current fishing rates.



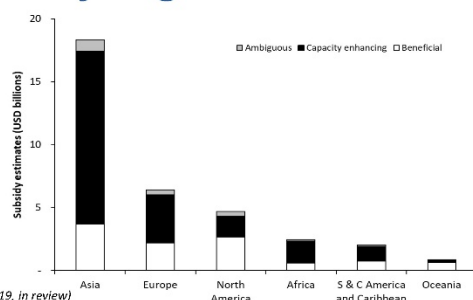
Source: Sala et al. (2018)

### \$22.5 billion in harmful subsidies in 2018



Source: Sumaila et al (2019, in review)

## Subsidies by Region/Continent



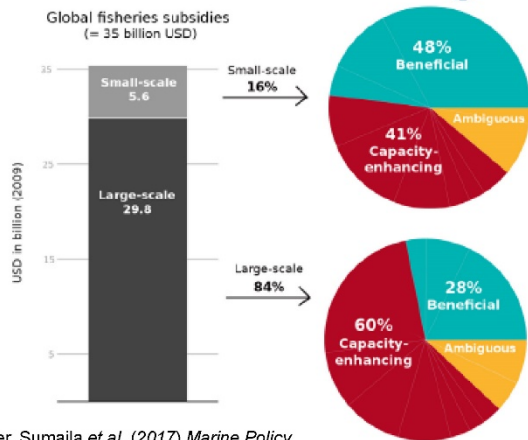
Source: Sumaila et al (2019, in review)

## Subsidies Around the World

Country	Beneficial (USD million)	Capacity enhancing (USD million)	Ambiguous (USD million)	Total (USD million)
China	87	5,516	348	5,952
EU	1,523	2,036	244	3,803
USA	2,187	1,136	106	3,429
Korea Rep.	1,635	1,500	50	3,185
Japan	534	2,111	215	2,860
Russia	295	1,162	54	1,512
Thailand	74	1,069	6	1,149
Indonesia	309	566	61	936

Source: Sumaila et al (2019, in review)

# Subsidies drive overfishing... and inequality



## Capacity-enhancing subsidies sabotage the SDGs

- Undermines the viability of SSF;
- Fuels gender inequality;
- May leave future generations with only jellyfish.

Source: Schuhbauer, Sumaila *et al.* (2017) *Marine Policy*

## Modeling removal of all capacity-enhancing subsidies



Source: Costello *et al.* (2019, in progress)